

```
double m_valueMatrix[7][7];
double m_discountFactor;
double m_cost;
```

```
int m_acceptanceLevel[7];
BOOL m_matchingMatrix[7][7];
```

```
double clubfee;
```

```
m_valueMatrix[ 1 ][ 1 ] = 1;
m_valueMatrix[ 1 ][ 2 ] = 2;
m_valueMatrix[ 1 ][ 3 ] = 4;
m_valueMatrix[ 1 ][ 4 ] = 6;
m_valueMatrix[ 1 ][ 5 ] = 10;
m_valueMatrix[ 1 ][ 6 ] = 17;
```

```
m_valueMatrix[ 2 ][ 1 ] = m_valueMatrix[ 1 ][ 2 ];
m_valueMatrix[ 2 ][ 2 ] = 6;
m_valueMatrix[ 2 ][ 3 ] = 10;
m_valueMatrix[ 2 ][ 4 ] = 14;
m_valueMatrix[ 2 ][ 5 ] = 27;
m_valueMatrix[ 2 ][ 6 ] = 38;
```

```
m_valueMatrix[ 3 ][ 1 ] = m_valueMatrix[ 1 ][ 3 ];
m_valueMatrix[ 3 ][ 2 ] = m_valueMatrix[ 2 ][ 3 ];
m_valueMatrix[ 3 ][ 3 ] = 25;
m_valueMatrix[ 3 ][ 4 ] = 39;
m_valueMatrix[ 3 ][ 5 ] = 57;
m_valueMatrix[ 3 ][ 6 ] = 74;
```

```
m_valueMatrix[ 4 ][ 1 ] = m_valueMatrix[ 1 ][ 4 ];
m_valueMatrix[ 4 ][ 2 ] = m_valueMatrix[ 2 ][ 4 ];
m_valueMatrix[ 4 ][ 3 ] = m_valueMatrix[ 3 ][ 4 ];
m_valueMatrix[ 4 ][ 4 ] = 50;
m_valueMatrix[ 4 ][ 5 ] = 68;
m_valueMatrix[ 4 ][ 6 ] = 89;
```

```
m_valueMatrix[ 5 ][ 1 ] = m_valueMatrix[ 1 ][ 5 ];
m_valueMatrix[ 5 ][ 2 ] = m_valueMatrix[ 2 ][ 5 ];
m_valueMatrix[ 5 ][ 3 ] = m_valueMatrix[ 3 ][ 5 ];
m_valueMatrix[ 5 ][ 4 ] = m_valueMatrix[ 4 ][ 5 ];
```

```
m_valueMatrix[ 5 ][ 5 ] = 90;
m_valueMatrix[ 5 ][ 6 ] = 116;

m_valueMatrix[ 6 ][ 1 ] = m_valueMatrix[ 1 ][ 6 ];
m_valueMatrix[ 6 ][ 2 ] = m_valueMatrix[ 2 ][ 6 ];
m_valueMatrix[ 6 ][ 3 ] = m_valueMatrix[ 3 ][ 6 ];
m_valueMatrix[ 6 ][ 4 ] = m_valueMatrix[ 4 ][ 6 ];
m_valueMatrix[ 6 ][ 5 ] = m_valueMatrix[ 5 ][ 6 ];
m_valueMatrix[ 6 ][ 6 ] = 150;
```

```
m_discountFactor = 4.0/5.0;
m_cost = 2;
clubfee =0;
```

```
////////////////////////////////////
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```
CStdioFile outFile;
outFile.Open("out.txt", CFile::modeCreate | CFile::modeReadWrite | CFile::shareDenyWrite );
```

```
CString outString;
outString.Format("Discount factor\t%f\n", (float) m_discountFactor);
outFile.WriteString(outString);
```

```
outString.Format("cost\t%f\n", (float) m_cost);
outFile.WriteString(outString);
```

```
const long numTypes = 6;
const long numOfType = 2;
const long queueSize = 2;// number of PAIRS
const long numInMarket=numTypes * numOfType;
const long numGroups= numInMarket/2;
```

```
long i,j, i1,i2;
```

```
for ( i1=1;i1<=numTypes;i1++) {
    outString.Format("\t%d",i1);
    outFile.WriteString(outString);
}
```

```

for ( i1=1;i1<=numTypes;i1++) {
    outString.Format("\n%d",i1);
    outFile.WriteString(outString);
    for ( i2=1;i2<=numTypes;i2++) {
        outString.Format("\t%f", (float)m_valueMatrix[i1][i2]);
        outFile.WriteString(outString);
    }
}

for ( m_acceptanceLevel[1]= 1;m_acceptanceLevel[1]<=1;m_acceptanceLevel[1]++) {
for ( m_acceptanceLevel[2]= m_acceptanceLevel[1];m_acceptanceLevel[2]<=2;m_acceptanceLevel[2]++) {
for ( m_acceptanceLevel[3]= m_acceptanceLevel[2];m_acceptanceLevel[3]<=3;m_acceptanceLevel[3]++) {
for ( m_acceptanceLevel[4]= m_acceptanceLevel[3];m_acceptanceLevel[4]<=4;m_acceptanceLevel[4]++) {
for ( m_acceptanceLevel[5]= m_acceptanceLevel[4];m_acceptanceLevel[5]<=5;m_acceptanceLevel[5]++) {
for ( m_acceptanceLevel[6]= m_acceptanceLevel[5];m_acceptanceLevel[6]<=6;m_acceptanceLevel[6]++) {

for ( m_acceptanceLevel[1]= 1;m_acceptanceLevel[1]<=6;m_acceptanceLevel[1]++) {
for ( m_acceptanceLevel[2]= 1;m_acceptanceLevel[2]<=6;m_acceptanceLevel[2]++) {
for ( m_acceptanceLevel[3]= 1;m_acceptanceLevel[3]<=6;m_acceptanceLevel[3]++) {
for ( m_acceptanceLevel[4]= 1;m_acceptanceLevel[4]<=6;m_acceptanceLevel[4]++) {
for ( m_acceptanceLevel[5]= 1;m_acceptanceLevel[5]<=6;m_acceptanceLevel[5]++) {
for ( m_acceptanceLevel[6]= 1;m_acceptanceLevel[6]<=6;m_acceptanceLevel[6]++) {

    for (i=1;i<=6; i++) {
        for (j=1;j<=6; j++) {
            m_matchingMatrix[i][j] = (m_acceptanceLevel[i]<=j )&& (m_acceptanceLevel[j]<=i );
        }
    }

double AbsQueuePosProbability[numTypes+1][queueSize+1];
double CondQueuePosProbability[numTypes+1][queueSize+1];
double NumMatchesProbability[numGroups+1];

double matchprobability[numTypes+1][numTypes+1];
// [i][j] = probability that i matches j; [i][0] = probability that i does not matches

double distributionOfLeaver[numTypes+1];

long number[numInMarket+1];

```

```

long pos;

for (i=1;i<=numInMarket;i++) {
    number[i]=0;
}

for (i=1;i<=numTypes;i++) {
    for (j=0;j<=queueSize;j++) {
        AbsQueuePosProbability[i][j]=0;
    }
}

for (i=0;i<=numGroups;i++) {
    NumMatchesProbability[i]=0;
}

pos=1;
long NumCases =0;
double pSum =0.0;

while (TRUE) {
    while (pos>0) {
        number[pos]++;
        if ( number[pos] <=6) {
            break;
        }
        else {
            number[pos]=0;
            pos=pos-1;
        }
    }
    if (pos==0) break;

    BOOL checkOK = TRUE;
    // check no triple
    long numSame =0;
    for (i=1;i<pos;i++) {
        if ( number[pos]==number[i] ) numSame++;
    }
    if ( numSame>=numOfOneType ) checkOK = FALSE;
    // check Group
    if ( checkOK ) {
        if ( IsEven( pos) ) {
            if ( number[pos]<number[pos-1] ) {
                checkOK = FALSE;
            }
        }
        else if ( pos>=4) {

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// check to previous group
    if( number[pos-1]<number[pos-3] ){
        checkOK = FALSE;
    }
    if( (number[pos-1]==number[pos-3]) &&(number[pos]<number[pos-2] ) ){
        checkOK = FALSE;
    }
}
}

if (checkOK) {
    if ( pos == numInMarket ) {
        // display
        // calculate probability
        // number of equal groups
        long numEqualGroups = 0;
        long numHeterogeneousGroups = 0;
        for ( i = 1;i<=numTypes;i++ ) {
            if ( number[2*i-1]!=number[2*i] ) {
                numHeterogeneousGroups ++;
            }
            for ( j = i+1;j<=numTypes;j++ ) {
                if ( (number[2*i-1]==number[2*j-1])&&(number[2*i]==number[2*j])) {
                    numEqualGroups++;
                }
            }
        }

        double counter =1;
        for (i=1;i<=6+numHeterogeneousGroups-numEqualGroups;i++) {
            counter *=2.0;
        }

        double probability = counter/(7.0*8.0*9.0*10.0*11.0*12.0);
        pSum+= probability;

        long numMatchers[numTypes+1];
        for (i=1;i<=numTypes;i++) {
            numMatchers[i]=0;
        }
        long numMatches =0;

        for (i=1;i<=numGroups;i++) {
            long a= number[2*i-1];
            long b= number[2*i];
            if ( m_matchingMatrix[ a][b]) {

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        numMatchers[a]++;
        numMatchers[b]++;
        numMatches++;
    }
}

double ProbQueuePosOfLeaver[queueSize+1];
ProbQueuePosOfLeaver[0] = (numMatches<=queueSize) ? 0.0:
    (0.0+numMatches-queueSize)/numMatches;
for (j=1;j<=queueSize;j++ ) {
    ProbQueuePosOfLeaver[j] = j+numMatches <= queueSize ?0.0: 1.0/numMatches;
}

for (j=0;j<=queueSize;j++ ) {
    for ( i=1;i<=numTypes;i++ ) {
        AbsQueuePosProbability[i][j] += probability * ProbQueuePosOfLeaver[j] *
numMatchers[i]/numOfOneType;
    }
}
NumMatchesProbability[numMatches]+=probability;

    }
    else {
        pos ++;
    }
}

for ( i=1;i<=numTypes;i++ ) {
    double totalprobability =0;
    for (j=0;j<=queueSize;j++ ) {
        totalprobability+= AbsQueuePosProbability[i][j];
    }
    for (j=0;j<=queueSize;j++ ) {
        CondQueuePosProbability[i][j]=AbsQueuePosProbability[i][j]/totalprobability;
    }
}

double factorOfQueue[numTypes+1]; // factor with which the rebirth value has to be multiplied
for ( i=1;i<=numTypes;i++ ) {
    factorOfQueue[i]=0;
}

for ( i=1;i<=numTypes;i++ ) {

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double QueuePosProbability[queueSize+1];
double NewQueuePosProbability[queueSize+1];
for (j=0;j<=queueSize;j++ ) {
    QueuePosProbability[j]= CondQueuePosProbability[i][j];
}

double factor=m_discountFactor;
long counter =20;
while ( counter -->=0){
    factorOfQueue[i]+= factor * QueuePosProbability[0];
    factor *= m_discountFactor;
    QueuePosProbability[0]=0;

    for (j=0;j<=queueSize;j++ ) {
        NewQueuePosProbability[j]= 0.0;
    }
    long k;
    for (k=0;k<=numGroups;k++ ) {
        for (j=0;j<=queueSize;j++ ) {
            long newpos= j-k;
            if (newpos<0) newpos = 0;
            NewQueuePosProbability[newpos]+=QueuePosProbability[j]*NumMatchesProbability[k];
        }
    }
    for (j=0;j<=queueSize;j++ ) {
        QueuePosProbability[j]= NewQueuePosProbability[j];
    }
}
}

```

```

long i1,i2;
double sumProbMatch=0;
for ( i1=1;i1<=numTypes;i1++) {
    double probabilityOfNoMatch =1;
    for ( i2=1;i2<=numTypes;i2++) {
        if (m_matchingMatrix[i1][i2]) {
            double numChances= numOfOneType;
            if ( i1==i2 ) numChances= numOfOneType-1;
            matchprobability[i1][i2]= numChances/(numInMarket-1);
            probabilityOfNoMatch -= numChances/(numInMarket-1);
        }
        else {
            matchprobability[i1][i2]=0;
        }
    }
}

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    }
    matchprobability[i1][0]= probabilityOfNoMatch;
    sumProbMatch +=1-probabilityOfNoMatch;
}

for ( i=1;i<=numTypes;i++) {
    distributionOfLeaver[i] = (1-matchprobability[i][0])/sumProbMatch;
}

double Values[numTypes+1];
for ( i=1;i<=numTypes;i++) {
    Values[i]=0;
}
double NewValues[numTypes+1];

double ValueOfBirth=0;
long counter = 100;
while (counter-- >0) {
    ValueOfBirth=0;
    for ( i=1;i<=numTypes;i++) {
        ValueOfBirth += distributionOfLeaver[i]*Values[i];
    }

    for ( i1=1;i1<=numTypes;i1++) {
        NewValues[i1]=-m_cost+matchprobability[i1][0]*Values[i1]*m_discountFactor;
        for ( i2=1;i2<=numTypes;i2++) {
            NewValues[i1] += matchprobability[i1][i2]*m_valueMatrix[i1][i2];
        }
        NewValues[i1]+=(1-matchprobability[i1][0])*factorOfQueue[i1]*ValueOfBirth;
    }

    for ( i=1;i<=numTypes;i++) {
        Values[i]=NewValues[i];
    }
}

BOOL ExPostAcceptanceMatrix[numTypes+1][numTypes+1];
BOOL allOK=TRUE;
for ( i1=1;i1<=numTypes;i1++) {
    for ( i2=1;i2<=numTypes;i2++) {
        double valueAccept = -m_cost + m_valueMatrix[i1][i2] +factorOfQueue[i1]*ValueOfBirth;
        double valueReject = -m_cost+m_discountFactor*Values[i1];
        ExPostAcceptanceMatrix[i1][i2]=valueAccept>=valueReject;
        if (( i1>=i2 )&& (ExPostAcceptanceMatrix[i1][i2]!=m_matchingMatrix[i1][i2])){
            allOK=FALSE;
        }
    }
}

```



```

    }
}
if (allOK) {

    outString.Format("\nAcceptance", il);
    outFile.WriteString(outString);

    for ( il=1;il<=numTypes;il++) {
        outString.Format("\t%d",m_acceptanceLevel[il]);
        outFile.WriteString(outString);
    }

    outString.Format("\nRebirthValue\t%f", ValueOfBirth);
    outFile.WriteString(outString);

    outString.Format("\ndistribution of leavers");
    outFile.WriteString(outString);

    for ( il=1;il<=numTypes;il++) {
        outString.Format("\t%f", (float)distributionOfLeaver[il]);
        outFile.WriteString(outString);
    }

    outString.Format("\nValues");
    outFile.WriteString(outString);

    for ( il=1;il<=numTypes;il++) {
        outString.Format("\t%f", (float)Values[il]);
        outFile.WriteString(outString);
    }

    outString.Format("\nfactor of queue");
    outFile.WriteString(outString);

    for ( il=1;il<=numTypes;il++) {
        outString.Format("\t%f", (float)factorOfQueue[il]);
        outFile.WriteString(outString);
    }

    outString.Format("\nmatching probability");
    for ( il=1;il<=numTypes;il++) {
        outString.Format("\n%d", il);
        outFile.WriteString(outString);
    }
}

```

```

        for ( i2=1;i2<=numTypes;i2++) {
            outString.Format("\t%f", (float)matchprobability[i1][i2]);
            outFile.WriteString(outString);
        }
    }
}
}}}}}}

```

```

//Perfect costless club
long firstInClub=0;
for ( firstInClub= 2;firstInClub<=numTypes;firstInClub++) {
    long numTypesOutOfClub = firstInClub-1;
    long numTypesInClub = numTypes-numTypesOutOfClub;

    double matchprobability[numTypes+1][numTypes+1]; // [i][j] = probability that i matches j; [i][0] = probability
that i does not matches
    double distributionOfLeaver[numTypes+1];

    double clubFactorOfQueue=
        (0.0+numGroups-queueSize)/numGroups * m_discountFactor // those who are the first time out
        +(0.0+queueSize)/numGroups * m_discountFactor*m_discountFactor; // second time out

    long i1,i2;

    double Values[numTypes+1];

    for ( i1=1;i1<=numTypes;i1++) {
        for ( i2=1;i2<=numTypes;i2++) {
            if (i1<firstInClub ) {
                if (i2<firstInClub ) {
                    double numChances= numOfOneType;
                    if ( i1==i2 ) numChances= numOfOneType-1;
                    matchprobability[i1][i2]= numChances/(numTypesOutOfClub*numOfOneType-1);
                }
                else {
                    matchprobability[i1][i2]= 0;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        else {
            if (i2<firstInClub ) {
                matchprobability[i1][i2]= 0;
            }
            else {
                double numChances= numOfOneType;
                if ( i1==i2 ) numChances= numOfOneType-1;
                matchprobability[i1][i2]= numChances/(numTypesInClub*numOfOneType-1);
            }
        }
    }
    matchprobability[i1][0]= 0;
}

for ( i=1;i<=numTypes;i++) {
    distributionOfLeaver[i] = 1.0/numTypes; // all leave
}

for ( i=1;i<=numTypes;i++) {
    Values[i]=0;
}
double NewValues[numTypes+1];

double ValueOfBirth=0;
long counter = 500;
while (counter-- >0) {
    ValueOfBirth=0;
    for ( i=1;i<=numTypes;i++) {
        ValueOfBirth += distributionOfLeaver[i]*Values[i];
    }

    for ( i1=1;i1<=numTypes;i1++) {
        NewValues[i1]=-m_cost+matchprobability[i1][0]*Values[i1]*m_discountFactor;
        for ( i2=1;i2<=numTypes;i2++) {
            NewValues[i1] += matchprobability[i1][i2]*m_valueMatrix[i1][i2];
        }
        NewValues[i1]+=(1-matchprobability[i1][0])*clubFactorOfQueue*ValueOfBirth;

        if ( i1>=firstInClub ) NewValues[i1] -= clubfee;
    }

    for ( i=1;i<=numTypes;i++) {
        Values[i]=NewValues[i];
    }
}

```

```

BOOL ExPostAcceptanceMatrix[numTypes+1][numTypes+1];
BOOL allOK=TRUE;
for ( i1=1;i1<=numTypes;i1++) {
    for ( i2=1;i2<=numTypes;i2++) {
        double valueAccept = -m_cost + m_valueMatrix[i1][i2] +clubFactorOfQueue*ValueOfBirth;
        double valueReject = -m_cost+m_discountFactor*Values[i1];
        ExPostAcceptanceMatrix[i1][i2]=valueAccept>=valueReject;

        if ( (( i1<firstInClub ) == ( i2<firstInClub ) )
            && (ExPostAcceptanceMatrix[i1][i2]==0)){
            allOK=FALSE; // not all in club accept each other
        }
    }
}

long highestNotInClub;
// check whether the highest not in club wants to enter the club
if ( allOK) {
    highestNotInClub = firstInClub-1;
    double valueOfClub= - clubfee;
    for (i=firstInClub; i<=numTypes; i++){
        if (ExPostAcceptanceMatrix[i][highestNotInClub] ) {
            valueOfClub += (-m_cost+m_valueMatrix[i][highestNotInClub]
                +clubFactorOfQueue*ValueOfBirth) /numTypesInClub;
        }
        else {
            valueOfClub += (-m_cost+m_discountFactor*Values[highestNotInClub])/numTypesInClub;
        }
    }
    double valueOutOfClub =Values[highestNotInClub];

    if ( valueOfClub > valueOutOfClub ) {
        allOK = FALSE;
    }
}

if (allOK) {

    outString.Format("\nClub 1-%d,%d-%d",highestNotInClub, firstInClub, numTypes);
    outFile.WriteString(outString);
    outString.Format("\nFee %f", clubfee);
    outFile.WriteString(outString);
}

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```

outString.Format("\nRebirthValue\t%f", ValueOfBirth);
outFile.WriteString(outString);

outString.Format("\ndistribution of leavers");
outFile.WriteString(outString);

for ( il=1;il<=numTypes;il++) {
    outString.Format("\t%f", (float)distributionOfLeaver[i1]);
    outFile.WriteString(outString);
}

outString.Format("\nValues");
outFile.WriteString(outString);

for ( il=1;il<=numTypes;il++) {
    outString.Format("\t%f", (float)Values[i1]);
    outFile.WriteString(outString);
}

outString.Format("\nfactor of queue");
outFile.WriteString(outString);

for ( il=1;il<=numTypes;il++) {
    outString.Format("\t%f", (float)clubFactorOfQueue);
    outFile.WriteString(outString);
}

outString.Format("\nmatching probability");
for ( il=1;il<=numTypes;il++) {
    outString.Format("\n%d", il);
    outFile.WriteString(outString);
    for ( i2=1;i2<=numTypes;i2++) {
        outString.Format("\t%f", (float)matchprobability[i1][i2]);
        outFile.WriteString(outString);
    }
}

}

}

```

```
outFile.Close();
```